



Answers

USE

1. 3 Sally: There's no milk left!
Betty: Oh. I'll get some from the shop. (get)
2. 4 The population of Valencia will reach 2 million by the year 2050. (reach)
3. 3 Mum: I told you to tidy up your room.
Son:Sorry, Mum, I forgot. I'll do it after lunch.(do)
4. 1 Sally: Why don't we meet for coffee on Friday morning?
Willy:Sorry. I can't. I'm going to the doctor then. (see)
5. 4 "Tomorrow will a bright and sunny day everywhere in Spain, except in La Coruña," said the weatherwoman. (be)
6. 2 Look at that big black cloud. I think it's going to rain. (rain)
7. 1 Sally: What are your plans for the weekend?
Betty: Brad Pitt phoned. We're going on a picnic. (go)
8. 1 Betty: Have you booked the flights yet?
Sally: Don't worry. It's all organized. I'm going to the travel agent's tomorrow morning. (go)
9. 4 In the future people will bigger heads. (have)
10. 2 That glass is too near the edge. I think it's going to fall.
11. 1 Next month I'm going to buy a DVD player.(buy)
12. 1 When are you going to have another party?(have)
13. 3 I've got to go to the dentist this morning. Will you come with me?(come)
14. 2 Oh no! I think I'm going to sneeze. (sneeze)
15. 3 Fanny:I can't open this jar.
Leslie:Give it to me. I'll do it. (do)





Answers

- 1 TYPE 1 They may be away for the weekend but I'm not sure.
- 2 TYPE 3 He could be French, judging by his accent.
- 3 TYPE 2 They can't still be out!
- 4 TYPE 1 With luck, tomorrow could be a sunny day.
- 5 TYPE 3 You might be right but I'm going to check anyway.
- 6 TYPE 1 The exam might be easy. You never know.
- 7 TYPE 2 It can't be true about a dinosaur living in Lake Télé in the Congo. It's impossible.
- 8 TYPE 3 Dave reckons she's from The States but I think she might be from Scandinavia.
- 9 TYPE 1 I might go to the party but I'm not sure yet.
- 10 TYPE 3 This could be the right answer but we'll have to check with your teacher to make sure.
- 11 TYPE 2 She can't steal things from shops. She's rich and famous.
- 12 TYPE 1 I really think Real Madrid could lose the final of the King's Cup.
- 13 TYPE 2 She's been revising 10 hours a day for 3 weeks. She must be exhausted.
- 14 TYPE 2 Nobody's answering. They must be out.
- 15 TYPE 2 He can't be from the USA. He doesn't speak English.



Answers

- 1 If you want to lose weight, you shouldn't eat pasta, potatoes, white bread or white rice.
- 2 It's alright. You don't have to come to Muriel's wedding if you don't want to.
- 3 Stupid boy! You mustn't play with matches!
- 4 I haven't heard from Eleonora for ages. Maybe I should give her a ring.
- 5 You must remember your passport. Otherwise they won't let you on the plane.
- 6 The weather forecast says this weekend will be fine. We should go on a picnic.
- 7 You mustn't go there on your own. It's extremely dangerous.
- 8 You don't have to come if you don't feel like it.
- 9 You shouldn't take life so seriously. Relax a bit.
- 10 Orange juice in cartons has no goodness in it at all. You should make it yourself.
- 11 You mustn't drink and drive.
- 12 These instructions are difficult to follow. They ought to explain things better.





Answers

A

for - periods of time	since - points in time
a long time	Easter
five minutes	eight o'clock
nine weeks	last Spring

B

- 1 I've lived in Spain for 11 years now.
- 2 I've worked at this English school for six years.
- 3 Carlos has had Internet at home since August last year.
- 4 I haven't seen Maggie since the party.
- 5 We've been waiting for the bus for over half an hour now.
- 6 I've put on 4 kilos since Christmas.
- 7 That new clothes shop has been open since last Saturday.
- 8 Have you been married for a long time?
- 9 I've been surfing the Net since half past seven this morning.
- 10 The police have been at the scene for 3 hours.
- 11 She's been talking non-stop for 20 minutes.
- 12 Matt hasn't seen Clare since his school days.
- 13 Our boss hasn't come to the office for three days now.
- 14 We haven't been on a day trip to the country since September.
- 15 I haven't been to a football match for a long time.
- 16 I've been living in Spain since 1992.
- 17 I've been living in Spain for 14 years.
- 18 She hasn't been to the disco for three weeks.
- 19 I haven't seen Susanne since my birthday.
- 20 He hasn't cleaned his fridge since last summer.





Answers

- 1 Jim sends his love. I've just seen him in the high street.
- 2 We can't have chips again. We've already had them three times this week.
- 3 I can't decide. I still haven't made a decision.
- 4 I haven't phoned Begonia yet. I'll do it when I get back from work.
- 5 Billy: Do you know anything about Sally?
Betty: Oh she's fine. I've just spoken to her on the phone.
- 6 Monica says she's just this minute caught the train so she'll be here in half an hour.
- 7 Betty: Have you cleaned the bathroom yet?
Billy: I've already done it. I did it an hour ago.
- 8 We're going to a concert on Friday, but we haven't bought the tickets yet .
- 9 Daphne still hasn't bought the tickets. I hope she does it soon.
- 10 The government still hasn't said anything about the oil slick.
- 11 Have you finished your homework yet?
- 12 Bill: I've finished using the computer if you want to go online.
Ted: No, thanks. I've already checked my email today.
- 13 I can't believe it. Begonia still hasn't phoned me.
- 14 Bobby: Can I go online now, please?
Begonia: Sorry. I still haven't finished using the computer.
- 15 Have you seen the movie *Bowling for Columbine* yet?
- 16 I still haven't booked my ticket. I must do it today.





Answers

A

Past Simple

Uses

- 1 A specified time in the past
- 2 a finished action in the past

Clue words

- 1 ago
- 2 when
- 3 yesterday

Present Perfect

Uses

- 1 an action... began ... past... contin...
- 2 an unspecified time in the past

Clue words

- 1 ever
- 2 since
- 3 yet

B

- 1 A: I haven't seen Anna for a long time. 3
- 2 B: Really? I saw her yesterday. 2
- 3 They went to Venice three years ago. 2
- 4 David lost his wallet on Sunday but he found it on Monday in his jacket pocket.
1 or 2
- 5 Have you been to Paris? 4
- 6 We have lived in this house for five years and we're very happy here. 3
- 7 I know Manchester quite well. I lived there for three years when I was a student
1
- 8 He met Sally in the supermarket last week. 2
- 9 She feels great. She have lost three kilos since Christmas. 3
- 10 It's cold in here because someone has opened the window. 4
- 11 Before they bought the car, they thought about it very carefully. 1
- 12 Have you fed the cat yet? 4
- 13 The last time I played tennis was four years ago. 2
- 14 When did you download it? 2





Answers

- 1 By the time we got to the cinema the film had started, so we missed the first five minutes.
- 2 When I rang the bell there was no answer. The neighbour told me that they had gone out about half an hour ago.
- 3 I saw Casablanca for the first time last night. I had never seen it before.
- 4 I feel fat. I had a huge lunch.
- 5 I spent a week in Miami recently. I had never been there before.
- 6 There was so much to see in Toledo. I wanted to see everything but I didn't have enough time.
- 7 If I had known about the concert, I would have gone.
- 8 If you had taken my advice, it wouldn't have happened.
- 9 We would have had an argument, if she had mentioned politics.
- 10 If you hadn't parked there, you wouldn't have got a parking fine.
- 11 They found the body on a building site. It had been mutilated.
- 12 She told me she had bought a new car.
- 13 The police said the teacher had resisted arrest.
- 14 When he arrived, Eve wasn't there. She had left about five minutes before.
- 15 When we arrived back in Spain, they had lost our luggage. We only had to wait two days to get it back though, and they delivered it to the house.
- 16 When I got back, nobody had done the washing up. I was furious.



Answers

- 1 He's such a monotonous speaker. I was bored stiff. (bored / boring)
- 2 Most sequels are disappointing. (disappointed / disappointing)
- 3 I had such a tiring day I went straight to bed. (tired / tiring)
- 4 Everyone's very excited about the news. (excited / exciting)
- 5 That lamp produces a very pleasing effect. (pleased / pleasing)
- 6 The whole school was saddened by the tragic event. (saddened / saddening)
- 7 I don't like watching depressing films on my own. (depressed / depressing)
- 8 I was amazed when she told me she'd got divorced. (amazed / amazing)
- 9 He's such a boring guy. He only ever talks about himself. (bored / boring)
- 10 I'm very interested in films and theatre. (interested / interesting)
- 11 No one knew what would happen next. We were all intrigued . (intrigued / intriguing)
- 12 It was a very interesting situation. (interested / interesting)
- 13 There's been some very surprising news. (surprised / surprising)
- 14 His mother was disgusted by what she found under her bed. (disgusted / disgusting)
- 15 Their hamburgers are disgusting . (disgusted / disgusting)
- 16 Dad always arrives home from work thoroughly exhausted . (exhausted / exhausting)
- 17 He's always showing off. It's really annoying . (annoyed / annoying)
- 18 I think Alex is one of the most annoying people I've ever met. He can't keep still for a second. (annoyed / annoying)
- 19 I walked into this restaurant and there was Andy with a strange woman. He seemed really embarrassed . (embarrassed / embarrassing)
- 20 She kept talking about her boyfriend problems all night. It was rather embarrassing . (embarrassed / embarrassing)





Answers

1

- 1 I can't stand waiting in queues. (to wait)
- 2 I wouldn't like to be in his shoes. (to be)
- 3 Jim loves working in Thailand. (to work)
- 4 I hate doing the shopping on Saturday. (to do)
- 5 Blast! I forgot to buy milk. (to buy)
- 6 In the end we decided to stay in. (to stay)
- 7 I need to find some information about Portugal. (to find)
- 8 My parents like going for long walks at the weekend. (to go)
- 9 Tony gave up smoking years ago. (to smoking)
- 10 I wanted to go and see Troy but no one else was interested. (to go)
- 11 Mrs Leith offered to take us to the airport. (to take)
- 12 Clare refused to help clean up after the party. (to help)
- 13 I tried to persuade him to come but it was no use. (to persuade)
- 14 Do you mind not smoking? (to help)
- 15 Everybody really enjoyed dancing the cha-cha-cha. (to help)
- 16 Lionel admitted eating my chocolate mousse. (to help)

2

VERB + GERUND	VERB + TO + INFINITIVE
admit	decide
can't stand	forgot
enjoy	need
give up	offer
hate	refuse
like	try
love	want
mind	wouldn't like





Answers

- 1 We **arranged** to meet under the station clock at half nine. (to meet)
- 2 I always try to **avoid** seeing him whenever I can. (to see)
- 3 I long to be in Scotland again. (to be)
- 4 My Mum demanded to see the manager. (to see)
- 5 My brother **denied** eating my chocolate mousse. Maybe his hamster ate it. (to eat)
- 6 I tried to understand but I just couldn't. (to understand)
- 7 In the end I **gave up** trying to persuade her. (to try)
- 8 Charlie was pretending to be a chicken. (to be)
- 9 They **chose** to stay in a cheap hotel but spend more money on meals. (to stay)
- 10 We like Galicia so much that we keep going back there. (to go)
- 11 He **deserves** to be severely punished. (to be)
- 12 When we visit my aunt, they expect me to be on my best behaviour. (to be)
- 13 I didn't mean to hurt her feelings. I'm really sorry. (to hurt)
- 14 I always **put off** doing my homework until the last possible moment. (to do)
- 15 He goes on telling me the same thing over and over again. (to tell)
- 16 I can't stand waiting in the queue at the baker's. (to wait)
- 17 The firemen **managed** to put out the fire pretty quickly. (to put out)
- 18 I never **risk** going through that part of town. (to go)
- 19 Clare offered to take me to the airport, which was very kind of her. (to take)
- 20 Dad **threatened** to stop my pocket money if I didn't do my homework. (to stop)

2

VERB + GERUND VERB + TO + INFINITIVE

avoid	arrange
deny	choose
give up	deserve
put off	manage
risk	threaten



Answers

- 1 Water boils if you heat it to 100 °c .
- 2 If you mix red and white you get orange .
- 3 Butter melts if you leave it in the sun.
- 4 If you've got a headache , take an aspirin.
- 5 If you add sugar , it tastes sweet.
- 6 A dog bites if you go near its food when it's eating.
- 7 If you pull a cat's tail, it scratches you .
- 8 You have more chance of being killed if you don't wear a seat belt.
- 9 You can end up brain damaged if you don't wear a crash helmet .
- 10 If you press this switch, the dvd player comes on .
- 11 If she comes home very late , her folks get very angry.
- 12 Farmers get very angry if you leave gates open in the country .

Answers

- 1 P If Clare arrives late again, the hockey trainer will be furious.
- 2 A You'll be sorry if you don't revise for your exams.
- 3 P We'll go if the weather's good.
- 4 A You'll be really tired tomorrow if you don't go to bed soon.
- 5 P If the bus is on time, I won't miss the football.
- 6 A or P If you do your homework now, you'll be free all tomorrow.
- 7 P We'll eat out if there's no food at home.
- 8 A You'll find life much easier if you smile more often.
- 9 P If it's hot, we'll go for a swim.
- 10 A You'll do it better if you take more time over it.
- 11 A If she keeps practising, she'll get better. (to get)
- 12 A Mum will be very sad if you forgets Mother's Day again.
- 13 P I'll be so happy if I pass the exam. (to be)
- 14 A I know what you can do. If you wear a wig and dark glasses, they won't recognize you.
- 15 A The government will lose the next election if they continue to ignore public opinion.
- 16 P If Valencia FC win the Spanish football league, I'll dye my hair orange.
- 17 A If someone lends you a bike, you'll be able to come with us.
- 18 A Will your Mum be angry if you don't phone her this weekend?
- 19 A What will your boss say if you arrive late for work tomorrow?





Answers

- 1 I wouldn't open that umbrella inside the house if I were you.
- 2 They'd be a better team if they were fitter.
- 3 If I had some spare money, I'd buy a plasma TV.
- 4 Those children wouldn't be so horrible if their parents were stricter.
- 5 I wouldn't go out with him even if you paid me.
- 6 If we didn't work so hard, we wouldn't be so tired all the time.
- 7 If she didn't take so long in the shower, she'd have more time for breakfast.
- 8 If you didn't drink so much beer, you wouldn't be so fat.
- 9 The world would be a better place if politicians were less vain.
- 10 I'd love to visit Thailand if I had the chance.
- 11 If I had more free time, I'd write a play.
- 12 If you had a digital camera, you could send photos by email.
- 13 He would definitely lose weight if he stopped eating carbohydrates and sugar.
- 14 We could go travelling across France if we bought a tent.
- 15 Valencia would have the perfect climate if it wasn't OR weren't so hot in July and August.
- 16 If I understood more about computers, I / 'd be able to/could / help you out.
- 17 I wouldn't do that if I were you.
- 18 If I went to Madrid, I'd visit the Prado Gallery.





Answers

A

1-C 2-D 3-F 4-B 5-A 6-E 7-L 8-G 9-I 10-K 11-H 12-J

B

- 1 Damn. My pen's run out . Can you lend me yours?
- 2 This is a problem we need to sort out as soon as possible.
- 3 I get on with my boss. I've no problems there.
- 4 Look. There's Andy. He's showing off in his new sports car. Idiot.
- 5 What time does your plane take off?
- 6 We were going to Cuenca for the weekend but the plan fell through at the last moment.
- 7 "I can't stand my husband's mother, but I can't complain. I only have to put up with her two or three times a year."
- 8 She first took up ballet when she was six.
- 9 They haven't spoken to each other for 3 years. They fell out over money.
- 10 We have to get rid of that smelly old sofa.
- 11 A: I thought you were going to spend a year in Lisbon.
B: I was, but it's fallen through.
- 12 We need to go shopping. We're running out of milk and potatoes.
- 13 My neighbours are okay. We get on reasonably well.
- 14 I need to find out about flights to Lisbon.
- 15 I'm really looking forward to my holiday in Menorca.





Answers

- 1 Coffee is grown in Kenya.
- 2 The Times newspaper is published in London.
- 3 Shoes are made in Calatayud.
- 4 Oranges are transported from Valencia to Germany in special crates.
- 5 The parcel is being sent by sea.
- 6 The forests of Indonesia are being destroyed.
- 7 The man was eaten by the shark.
- 8 The fire was started by the arsonist.
- 9 He was taken away by the police.
- 10 He's been treated very well.
- 11 The kitchen hasn't been cleaned yet.
- 12 He wasn't punished for what he did.



Answers

- 1 She said (that) it was raining.
- 2 He told her (that) he loved her.
- 3 Carlos said (that) he saw/had seen María in the supermarket the previous day.
- 4 He said (that) they had lived there for three years.
- 5 Francesca said (that) she would bring a pasta salad.
- 6 Miranda said (that) Mark was going to install solar panels.
- 7 The geology teacher said (that) they had found gold there.
- 8 Pierre said (that) Jenny couldn't speak French.
- 9 He told them (that) he first met/ had first met his wife in Seville.
- 10 He told the class (that) he wanted their homework handed in by the next day.
- 11 Juan said (that) his mother made/had made those cakes.
- 12 David said (that) he was feeling tired then.





Answers

- 1 They said on the news that everyone survived.
- 2 Come on. Tell me everything.
- 3 You know what they say about Bangkok, don't you?
- 4 Mummy! The teacher said a rude word in class today.
- 5 I hate the way she keeps telling me what to do.
- 6 Richie says the same thing over and over again.
- 7 What did you say to him?
- 8 What did you tell him?
- 9 He gave me his email address but he didn't want to say what his phone number was.
- 10 He didn't want to tell me his phone number.
- 11 He didn't want to say what the problem was.
- 12 They say that John's really mean with money.
- 13 He told me I wasn't invited to the wedding.
- 14 She told me all about her holiday in Sicily.
- 15 I couldn't understand a word of what he was trying to say to me.
- 16 He told me this funny story about what happened to him on holiday.
- 17 I thought she was my friend until I found out she'd told all my secrets to everyone.
- 18 Jenny told a lie about my boyfriend.





answers

- 1 She's on a mission to save the world.
- 2 Recycling is good for the environment.
- 3 I like to arrive 20 minutes early so that I have time for a cup of tea.
- 4 I'm doing my homework on the bus so that my teacher doesn't kill me.
- 5 Begsy took a backstreet to avoid the heavy traffic.
- 6 My brother Jim went to Thailand to escape a meaningless existence.
- 7 World leaders are doing everything they can to destroy the planet.
- 8 She bought a map so that she wouldn't get lost.
- 9 We went to bed early so that we wouldn't be tired in the morning.
- 10 You must bring warm clothes for tomorrow.
- 11 For making mojito you need crushed ice, sweetened lemon juice, mint and white rum.
- 12 To play the guitar you really need lessons.
- 13 He invited a friend along so that Carla wouldn't be moody.
- 14 Charles has gone out to get the paper.
- 15 Let's stop for a coffee.
- 16 Vincent went to Madrid to buy furniture.
- 17 Luis is training to be a nurse.
- 18 We arrived in good time to get a place near the front.
- 19 My Mum went to London for the sales.
- 20 I went to London to see JK and Pete.





Answers

- 1 That's the girl who spoke to me yesterday.
- 2 The man who died of a heart attack smoked forty cigarettes a day.
The man who smoked forty cigarettes a day died of a heart attack.
- 3 The car that / which was stolen was a BMW.
- 4 The house I rent is very small.
The house that / which I rent is very small.
I rent a house which / that is very small.
- 5 The hotel we stayed in was very expensive.
The hotel that / which we stayed in was very expensive.
The hotel where we stayed was very expensive.
We stayed in a hotel which was very expensive.
- 6 The businessman I saw last night was very rich.
The businessman that / who / whom I saw last night was very rich.
- 7 That's the building where I work.
- 8 That's the boy whose mother works in the post office.
- 9 That's the dog whose owner is French.
- 10 What's the name of the book you want me to read?
What's the name of the book that / which you want me to read?
- 11 Georgina works for a company that imports garden furniture.
The company Georgina works for imports garden furniture.
- 12 Anabel looks stunning in that black dress she bought from the sales.
Anabel looks stunning in that black dress that / which she bought from the sales..

