



Answers

A

Past Simple

Uses

- 1 A specified time in the past
- 2 a finished action in the past

Clue words

- 1 ago
- 2 when
- 3 yesterday

Present Perfect

Uses

- 1 an action... began ... past... contin...
- 2 an unspecified time in the past

Clue words

- 1 ever
- 2 since
- 3 yet

B

- 1 A: I haven't seen Anna for a long time. 3
- 2 B: Really? I saw her yesterday. 2
- 3 They went to Venice three years ago. 2
- 4 David lost his wallet on Sunday but he found it on Monday in his jacket pocket.
1 or 2
- 5 Have you been to Paris? 4
- 6 We have lived in this house for five years and we're very happy here. 3
- 7 I know Manchester quite well. I lived there for three years when I was a student
1
- 8 He met Sally in the supermarket last week. 2
- 9 She feels great. She have lost three kilos since Christmas. 3
- 10 It's cold in here because someone has opened the window. 4
- 11 Before they bought the car, they thought about it very carefully. 1
- 12 Have you fed the cat yet? 4
- 13 The last time I played tennis was four years ago. 2
- 14 When did you download it? 2





Answers

- 1 2 I'm exhausted. I've been working in the garden all day.
- 2 1 That old house now looks fantastic. The owners have completely restored it.
- 3 1 My garden's a jungle. I haven't done any gardening for months.
- 4 2 I think Maggie and Max are dating. They've been seeing a lot of each other recently.
- 5 3 We've discovered this great pub and we've been going there a lot.
- 6 1 I haven't finished the report yet.
- 7 2 You're covered in hay, Max. What have you been doing?
- 8 3 Maggie's gone to the doctor's. She hasn't been feeling too well lately.
- 9 2 Where have you been? I've been waiting for ages.
- 10 1 I have to write a 300 word essay. I've written about half so far.
- 11 3 I've phoned you about 10 times today. I've been trying to get through to you all day. (try)
- 12 1 You look great. Have you been to the hairdresser's?
- 13 1 I've been staying in a lot recently to try and save a bit of money.
- 14 1 Where's my chocolate mousse? Who's eaten it?
- 15 3 Half of my chocolate is gone. Who the heck has been attacking it?





Answers

1B 2A 3C 4A 5A 6B 7C 8C 9A 10B





Answers

- 1 TYPE 1 They may be away for the weekend but I'm not sure.
- 2 TYPE 3 He could be French, judging by his accent.
- 3 TYPE 2 They can't still be out!
- 4 TYPE 1 With luck, tomorrow could be a sunny day.
- 5 TYPE 3 You might be right but I'm going to check anyway.
- 6 TYPE 1 The exam might be easy. You never know.
- 7 TYPE 2 It can't be true about a dinosaur living in Lake Télé in the Congo. It's impossible.
- 8 TYPE 3 Dave reckons she's from The States but I think she might be from Scandinavia.
- 9 TYPE 1 I might go to the party but I'm not sure yet.
- 10 TYPE 3 This could be the right answer but we'll have to check with your teacher to make sure.
- 11 TYPE 2 She can't steal things from shops. She's rich and famous.
- 12 TYPE 1 I really think Real Madrid could lose the final of the King's Cup.
- 13 TYPE 2 She's been revising 10 hours a day for 3 weeks. She must be exhausted.
- 14 TYPE 2 Nobody's answering. They must be out.
- 15 TYPE 2 He can't be from the USA. He doesn't speak English.



Answers

- 1 She **must have** studied really hard. She passed all her exams with excellent grades.
- 2 You **shouldn't have** shouted at him. He'll never forgive you.
- 3 He **must have** arrived by now. It's only a 20 minute journey.
- 4 The concert was fantastic. You really **should have** come.
- 5 The boss is in a terrible mood. The meeting **can't have** been good.
- 6 Sarah **must have** been so happy when she found out she was being promoted.
- 7 I had to wait 45 minutes for a bus yesterday. There **might have** been an accident or maybe a strike.
- 8 He **can't have** bought a new car. He doesn't have any money.
- 9 Andrew did no revision for the exam but he's passed. I think he **might have** cheated.
- 10 I left my bicycle in front of the library and it's disappeared. Someone **must have** stolen it.
- 11 Clara was very upset with you yesterday. You **should have** apologised for saying she was lazy.
- 12 John has forgotten about the meeting. We **should have** reminded him about it yesterday.
- 13 I'm sorry but Samantha isn't here. She **must have** already left the office.
- 14 You **shouldn't have** tried to fix the roof yourself. You might have fallen off and been badly injured.
- 15 He **can't have** known it was your birthday. Otherwise, I'm sure he would have wished you a happy day.





Answers

- 1 When did Queen Elizabeth I become queen of England?
- 2 Who became queen of England in 1558?
- 3 Who was Adam's first wife?
- 4 Who sentenced Socrates to death in 399 BC.
- 5 Who was sentenced to death by the Athenians in 399 BC.
- 6 Who taught Alexander the Great?
- 7 Who did Aristotle teach?
- 8 Where were the gods Apollo and Artemis born, according to legend?
- 9 Who ordered the execution of an innocent school teacher in Valencia in 1826?
- 10 What did Gema see?
- 11 Who saw the fox cub?
- 12 Who broke the video?



Answers

- 1 Water boils if you heat it to 100 °c .
- 2 If you mix red and white you get orange .
- 3 Butter melts if you leave it in the sun.
- 4 If you've got a headache , take an aspirin.
- 5 If you add sugar , it tastes sweet.
- 6 A dog bites if you go near its food when it's eating.
- 7 If you pull a cat's tail, it scratches you .
- 8 You have more chance of being killed if you don't wear a seat belt.
- 9 You can end up brain damaged if you don't wear a crash helmet .
- 10 If you press this switch, the dvd player comes on .
- 11 If she comes home very late , her folks get very angry.
- 12 Farmers get very angry if you leave gates open in the country .

Answers

- 1 P If Clare arrives late again, the hockey trainer will be furious.
- 2 A You'll be sorry if you don't revise for your exams.
- 3 P We'll go if the weather's good.
- 4 A You'll be really tired tomorrow if you don't go to bed soon.
- 5 P If the bus is on time, I won't miss the football.
- 6 A or P If you do your homework now, you'll be free all tomorrow.
- 7 P We'll eat out if there's no food at home.
- 8 A You'll find life much easier if you smile more often.
- 9 P If it's hot, we'll go for a swim.
- 10 A You'll do it better if you take more time over it.
- 11 A If she keeps practising, she'll get better. (to get)
- 12 A Mum will be very sad if you forgets Mother's Day again.
- 13 P I'll be so happy if I pass the exam. (to be)
- 14 A I know what you can do. If you wear a wig and dark glasses, they won't recognize you.
- 15 A The government will lose the next election if they continue to ignore public opinion.
- 16 P If Valencia FC win the Spanish football league, I'll dye my hair orange.
- 17 A If someone lends you a bike, you'll be able to come with us.
- 18 A Will your Mum be angry if you don't phone her this weekend?
- 19 A What will your boss say if you arrive late for work tomorrow?





Answers

- 1 I wouldn't open that umbrella inside the house if I were you.
- 2 They'd be a better team if they were fitter.
- 3 If I had some spare money, I'd buy a plasma TV.
- 4 Those children wouldn't be so horrible if their parents were stricter.
- 5 I wouldn't go out with him even if you paid me.
- 6 If we didn't work so hard, we wouldn't be so tired all the time.
- 7 If she didn't take so long in the shower, she'd have more time for breakfast.
- 8 If you didn't drink so much beer, you wouldn't be so fat.
- 9 The world would be a better place if politicians were less vain.
- 10 I'd love to visit Thailand if I had the chance.
- 11 If I had more free time, I'd write a play.
- 12 If you had a digital camera, you could send photos by email.
- 13 He would definitely lose weight if he stopped eating carbohydrates and sugar.
- 14 We could go travelling across France if we bought a tent.
- 15 Valencia would have the perfect climate if it wasn't OR weren't so hot in July and August.
- 16 If I understood more about computers, I / 'd be able to/could / help you out.
- 17 I wouldn't do that if I were you.
- 18 If I went to Madrid, I'd visit the Prado Gallery.





Answers

- 1 I wouldn't be angry if you hadn't eaten my chocolate mousse.
- 2 If he had known you were in hospital, he would have visited you.
- 3 We wouldn't have come by taxi if we had found the right bus.
- 4 We would have visited the Prado gallery if we had had time.
- 5 If you hadn't been asking me questions all the time, I would have enjoyed the film.
- 6 If I had known your number, I would have phoned.
- 7 If just one person had remembered my birthday, I wouldn't be sad.
- 8 I would have understood the film if it hadn't been in German.
- 9 They would have come to see you if they hadn't been away.
- 10 If she hadn't parked on a double yellow line, she wouldn't have got a fine.
- 11 If I'd known you were coming, I'd have baked a cake.
- 12 If she hadn't left the shed unlocked, they wouldn't have stolen her bike.
- 13 If you had told me about the concert, I would've gone.
- 14 The storm would've done a lot of damage if it had come this way.
- 15 The holiday would've been great if the weather had been better.
- 16 I would have enjoyed the party if you hadn't behaved so badly.
- 17 If I had rented a smaller car, I would have spent less money on petrol.

Please remember that the abbreviations are optional.





Answers

USE

1. 3 Sally: There's no milk left!
Betty: Oh. I'll get some from the shop. (get)
2. 4 The population of Valencia will reach 2 million by the year 2050. (reach)
3. 3 Mum: I told you to tidy up your room.
Son: Sorry, Mum, I forgot. I'll do it after lunch. (do)
4. 1 Sally: Why don't we meet for coffee on Friday morning?
Willy: Sorry. I can't. I'm going to the doctor then. (see)
5. 4 "Tomorrow will a bright and sunny day everywhere in Spain, except in La Coruña," said the weatherwoman. (be)
6. 2 Look at that big black cloud. I think it's going to rain. (rain)
7. 1 Sally: What are your plans for the weekend?
Betty: Brad Pitt phoned. We're going on a picnic. (go)
8. 1 Betty: Have you booked the flights yet?
Sally: Don't worry. It's all organized. I'm going to the travel agent's tomorrow morning. (go)
9. 4 In the future people will bigger heads. (have)
10. 2 That glass is too near the edge. I think it's going to fall.
11. 1 Next month I'm going to buy a DVD player. (buy)
12. 1 When are you going to have another party? (have)
13. 3 I've got to go to the dentist this morning. Will you come with me? (come)
14. 2 Oh no! I think I'm going to sneeze. (sneeze)
15. 3 Fanny: I can't open this jar.
Leslie: Give it to me. I'll do it. (do)





Answers

- 1 A: I wonder if the kids are enjoying the party?
B: They will be causing havoc, I'm sure.
- 2 A: Sara and Marc are in Somerset.
B: They will be having a great time.
- 3 Hopefully tomorrow, we will be lying on the beach all day.
- 4 If I know my brother, he will be thinking hard about what to do next.
- 5 This time tomorrow, I will be giving class to 20 spotty adolescents.
- 6 What will you be doing in a year from now?
- 7 Clare's idea proved disastrous. I won't be taking her advice again.
- 8 At this rate you will be speaking Spanish fluently in a question of months.
- 9 Before long, he will be asking you for more money again.
- 10 Just you wait. She'll be telephoning you every night before you know it.
- 11 If I know my boss, she will be expecting better sales figures than that.
- 12 If you go now, you'll be waiting around for ages without a doubt.
- 13 Andrew will be wanting to hear all the news about Sandra.
- 14 This time tomorrow, we will be sitting on a train to Barcelona.
- 15 A: Shaun's gone to the sales.
B: Ah. He will be looking for bargains.





Answers

- 1 Coffee is grown in Kenya.
- 2 The Times newspaper is published in London.
- 3 Shoes are made in Calatayud.
- 4 Oranges are transported from Valencia to Germany in special crates.
- 5 The parcel is being sent by sea.
- 6 The forests of Indonesia are being destroyed.
- 7 The man was eaten by the shark.
- 8 The fire was started by the arsonist.
- 9 He was taken away by the police.
- 10 He's been treated very well.
- 11 The kitchen hasn't been cleaned yet.
- 12 He wasn't punished for what he did.





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Answers

1B 2A 3C 4B 5B 6B 7A 8A 9A 10C



Answers

- 1 She said (that) it was raining.
- 2 He told her (that) he loved her.
- 3 Carlos said (that) he saw/had seen María in the supermarket the previous day.
- 4 He said (that) they had lived there for three years.
- 5 Francesca said (that) she would bring a pasta salad.
- 6 Miranda said (that) Mark was going to install solar panels.
- 7 The geology teacher said (that) they had found gold there.
- 8 Pierre said (that) Jenny couldn't speak French.
- 9 He told them (that) he first met/ had first met his wife in Seville.
- 10 He told the class (that) he wanted their homework handed in by the next day.
- 11 Juan said (that) his mother made/had made those cakes.
- 12 David said (that) he was feeling tired then.



Answers

- "Can they play the piano?" she asked.
- 1 She asked if/whether they could play the piano.
"Has Sarah ever been to Siena?" he asked.
 - 2 He asked if/whether Sarah had ever been to Siena.
"Are they French or Canadian?," asked Charlie.
 - 3 Charlie asked if/whether they were French or Canadian.
"Where do bears live?" asked George.
 - 4 George asked where bears lived.
"Who wants some more yoghurt ice cream?" asked Mum.
 - 5 Mum asked who wanted some more yoghurt ice cream.
"Are we going out tonight?" asked Bob.
 - 6 Bob asked if/whether they were going out that night.
"Can I use your mobile, John?" asked Sarah.
 - 7 Sarah asked John if/whether she could use his mobile.
"Have you ever been to Lisbon?" Luis asked Paul.
 - 8 Luis asked Paul if/whether he had ever been to Lisbon.
"What has Daddy made for dinner?" asked Simon.
 - 9 Simon asked what Daddy had made for dinner.
"Is the Pope a Catholic," asked JK.
 - 10 JK asked if/whether the Pope was/were a Catholic
"Who won the match?" asked Monica.
 - 11 Monica asked who had won the match.
"Have you fed the cat yet, Philip?" asked Letizia.
 - 12 Letizia asked Philip if/whether he had already fed the cat.
"How much does it cost?" asked Carlos.
 - 13 Carlos asked how much it cost.
"Do you like fried eggs?" Anne asked David.
 - 14 Anne asked David if/whether he liked fried eggs.



Answers

- 1 That's the girl who spoke to me yesterday.
- 2 The man who died of a heart attack smoked forty cigarettes a day.
The man who smoked forty cigarettes a day died of a heart attack.
- 3 The car that / which was stolen was a BMW.
- 4 The house I rent is very small.
The house that / which I rent is very small.
I rent a house which / that is very small.
- 5 The hotel we stayed in was very expensive.
The hotel that / which we stayed in was very expensive.
The hotel where we stayed was very expensive.
We stayed in a hotel which was very expensive.
- 6 The businessman I saw last night was very rich.
The businessman that / who / whom I saw last night was very rich.
- 7 That's the building where I work.
- 8 That's the boy whose mother works in the post office.
- 9 That's the dog whose owner is French.
- 10 What's the name of the book you want me to read?
What's the name of the book that / which you want me to read?
- 11 Georgina works for a company that imports garden furniture.
The company Georgina works for imports garden furniture.
- 12 Anabel looks stunning in that black dress she bought from the sales.
Anabel looks stunning in that black dress that / which she bought from the sales..





Answers

- 1 Valencia, which is due east of Madrid, is a great place.
- 2 Jimbo, who got divorced last year, is living in Thailand now.
- 3 Clare, who(m) I don't like very much, is a good teacher.
- 4 The Flaca pub, where I met my girlfriend, rocks.
- 5 My greasy neighbour, who is a bus driver, stinks of after-shave.
- 6 Almeria, whose beaches are wonderful, is very dry.
- 7 The school, which has about 800 students, was built in 1907.
- 8 The government, which is facing corruption charges, handled the diplomatic crisis badly.
- 9 The *Plaza Rodonda* square, where they hold a market every Sunday, is near the cathedral.
- 10 Samantha, whose mother is mayoress of this town, is coming to the party.





Answers

1

- 1 I can't stand waiting in queues. (to wait)
- 2 I wouldn't like to be in his shoes. (to be)
- 3 Jim loves working in Thailand. (to work)
- 4 I hate doing the shopping on Saturday. (to do)
- 5 Blast! I forgot to buy milk. (to buy)
- 6 In the end we decided to stay in. (to stay)
- 7 I need to find some information about Portugal. (to find)
- 8 My parents like going for long walks at the weekend. (to go)
- 9 Tony gave up smoking years ago. (to smoking)
- 10 I wanted to go and see Troy but no one else was interested. (to go)
- 11 Mrs Leith offered to take us to the airport. (to take)
- 12 Clare refused to help clean up after the party. (to help)
- 13 I tried to persuade him to come but it was no use. (to persuade)
- 14 Do you mind not smoking? (to help)
- 15 Everybody really enjoyed dancing the cha-cha-cha. (to help)
- 16 Lionel admitted eating my chocolate mousse. (to help)

2

VERB + GERUND	VERB + TO + INFINITIVE
admit	decide
can't stand	forgot
enjoy	need
give up	offer
hate	refuse
like	try
love	want
mind	wouldn't like





Answers

- 1 We **arranged** to meet under the station clock at half nine. (to meet)
- 2 I always try to **avoid** seeing him whenever I can. (to see)
- 3 I long to be in Scotland again. (to be)
- 4 My Mum demanded to see the manager. (to see)
- 5 My brother **denied** eating my chocolate mousse. Maybe his hamster ate it. (to eat)
- 6 I tried to understand but I just couldn't. (to understand)
- 7 In the end I **gave up** trying to persuade her. (to try)
- 8 Charlie was pretending to be a chicken. (to be)
- 9 They **chose** to stay in a cheap hotel but spend more money on meals. (to stay)
- 10 We like Galicia so much that we keep going back there. (to go)
- 11 He **deserves** to be severely punished. (to be)
- 12 When we visit my aunt, they expect me to be on my best behaviour. (to be)
- 13 I didn't mean to hurt her feelings. I'm really sorry. (to hurt)
- 14 I always **put off** doing my homework until the last possible moment. (to do)
- 15 He goes on telling me the same thing over and over again. (to tell)
- 16 I can't stand waiting in the queue at the baker's. (to wait)
- 17 The firemen **managed** to put out the fire pretty quickly. (to put out)
- 18 I never **risk** going through that part of town. (to go)
- 19 Clare offered to take me to the airport, which was very kind of her. (to take)
- 20 Dad **threatened** to stop my pocket money if I didn't do my homework. (to stop)

2

VERB + GERUND VERB + TO + INFINITIVE

avoid	arrange
deny	choose
give up	deserve
put off	manage
risk	threaten

